Disclaimer: Evidence-Based Medicine is owned and published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The owner grants editorial freedom to the Editors of Evidence-Based Medicine. Evidence-Based Medicine follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

Evidence-Based Medicine is intended for healthcare professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors 'institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group

'institutions, the BMJ Publishing Grou or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of *Evidence-Based Medicine* or any information in it whether based on contract, tort, or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright: © 2017 by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without prior permission.

Published by the BMJ Publishing Group, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Limited, Chennai, India, and printed in the UK on acid free paper.

Evidence-Based Medicine (ISSN No: 1356-5524) is published bimonthly by BMJ Publishing Group and distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431 POSTMASTER: send address changes to Evidence-Based Medicine, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc, 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Evidence-Based Medicine systematically searches a wide range of international medical journals applying strict criteria for the validity of research. Experts critically appraise the validity of the most clinically relevant articles and summarize them including commentary on their clinical applicability. EBM also publishes articles relevant to the study and practice of evidence-based medicine.

Editor-in-Chief

Richard Saitz

Boston, USA

Associate Editors

Denise Campbell-Scherer

Alberta, Canada Joshua Fenton

Sacramento, USA

Khalid Khan

London, UK

EBM Blog Editor Geoffrey Modest

Boston, USA

Caroline KistinBoston, USA

Terrence Shaneyfelt

Birmingham, USA







twitter.com/ EvidBaseMed BMJ facebook.com/ Evidence.Based.Medicine blogs.bmj.com/

Subscription Information

Would you rather read 20,000 articles or 150?

An enormous amount of work goes on behind the scenes to make sure that *Evidence-Based Medicine* provides you with all the information you need. We scan 100 journals and over 20,000 articles each year so that we can identify the most important and valid 150 research articles. This means you'll get all the important research material you need in just 6 issues, saving you time to concentrate on other things. So for time-saving, distilled research information, make sure you subscribe to *Evidence-Based Medicine*.

Evidence-Based Medicine is published bimonthly, each issue includes a number of commentaries and additional content.

Institutional Rates 2017

Print

£403; US\$786; €545

Online Only

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution.

ISSN1356-5524 (print) ISSN1473-6810 (online)

Personal Rates 2017

Print (includes online access at no additional cost)

£251; US\$490; €339

Online Only

£118; US\$231; €160

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers (payment by (MasterCard/Visa only).

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details call us or visit http://journals.bmj.com/content/ subscribers

Contact Details

Editorial Office

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK

T: +44 (0)20 7387 6057

E: journals@bmj.com

Content Editor

Rachel Maynard

For ScholarOne queries

E: editorial.ebm@bmj.com

For Production queries

 $E\colon \textbf{production.ebm@bmj.com}$

Permissions

See http://www.bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/permissions/

Subscriptions

For ALL subscription enquiries and orders

T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105

http://ebm.bmj.com/pages/subscribe

Display Advertising

Sophie Fitzsimmons

T: +44 (0)20 7383 6783

E: sfitzsimmons@bmj.com

http://www.bmj.com/company/raisevisibility-and-reach/

Online Sales Advertising

Marc Clifford

T: +44 (0) 20 7383 6161

E: mclifford@bmj.com

http://www.bmj.com/company/raisevisibility-and-reach/

Display & Online Advertising Sales (USA)

American Medical Communications (AMC)
John Loughran

T: +1 732 490 5530

E: jloughran@americanmedicalcomm.com

Author Reprints

Reprints Administrator

E: admin.reprints@bmj.com

Commercial Reprints (except USA & Canada)

Nadia Gurney-Randall

T: +44 (0)20 8445 5825

M: +44 (0)7866 262344

E: ngurneyrandall@bmj.com

Commercial Reprints (USA & Canada)

Ray Thibodeau

T: +1 267 895 1758

M: **+1 215 933 8484**

E: ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com

For all other EBM journal contacts

http://ebm.bmj.com/contact-us